86-00032 OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL CHARLES A. GRADDICK ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES R SOLOMON JR. DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL STATE OF ALABAMA WILLIAM M. BEKURS, JR. EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

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ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDING **64 NORTH UNION STREET** MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130 AREA (205) 834-5150

Sheriff Prentiss L. Griffith Russell County Courthouse Phenix City, Alabama 36867

> Constables - Minimum Standards -Peace Officers Standards and Training Act - Arrest

- 1. A properly appointed deputy constable obtains the power of arrest upon his appointment but must comply with the Alabama Peace Officers Standards and Training Act within nine months of the appointment.
- A properly appointed deputy constable may carry a pistol without obtaining a license as required by the Code of Alabama 1975, Section 13A-11-73.

Dear Sheriff Griffith:

In your recent letter to this office you requested an opinion which opinion request reads as follows:

- Does a deputy constable have the authority to arrest without first attending an Alabama Minimum Standards Training school?
- 2.) Does a deputy constable have the legal right to carry a side arm without first obtaining a license to carry said side arm?"

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In response to your first question, a deputy constable properly appointed by a constable obtains the power of arrest upon his appointment. A deputy constable, however, must comply with the Alabama Peace Officers Standards and Training Act, Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-21-40, within nine months of his appointment or the appointment becomes null and void. Section 36-21-46(a)(13).

In addition, a constable can appoint a deputy constable only if local legislation exists authorizing such an appointment. Informal Opinions of the Attorney General, No. 82-00518 (August 26, 1982). A deputy constable appointed by a constable without such authority would not be properly appointed and would not have the power of arrest. There does not appear to be any local legislation authorizing constables in Russell County to appoint deputies.

In response to your second question, under the <u>Code of Alabama 1975</u>, Section 13A-11-74, a properly appointed deputy constable may carry a pistol without obtaining a license as required by Section 13A-11-73.

I hope I have fully answered your inquiries with regard to these matters.

Sincerely,

CHARLES A. GRADDICK Attorney General

By: Gach M Cuite

JACK M. CURTIS

Assistant Attorney General

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